## Code No: NR-48

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD MCA IV Semester Supplementary Examinations January 2010 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND NEURAL NETWORKS

Time: 3 hours Max.Marks:60

## **Answer any FIVE questions** All questions carry equal marks

- Define artificial Intelligence techniques. 1.a)
  - b) Define production system.
  - Explain the state space representation of water jug problem. c)
- 2. Discuss the following in detail
  - a) Hill climbing
  - b) Best first search
  - c) Constraint satisfaction
- com What is resolution? Explain resolution and unification algorithms with the help of 3. an example.
- Discuss with examples procedural verses declarative representations. Which are 4.a) its advantages? Give reasons.
  - Explain how a semantic network gets evolved into a frame structure with an b) example.
- What is hierarchical planning? Explain with own example. 5.a)
  - Briefly explain about the structure and functions of biological and artificial neural b) networks.
- What are the four classes of grammars? Explain. 6.a)
- (b) Explain machine translation.
- 7. Explain various types of learning.
- 8.a) Write a PROLOG program to check that whether a given string is a palindrome or not.
  - Explain the basic LISP functions. b)